







Hawaii Reapportionment Commission

26 September 2011

Commission Meeting

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Topics

- Reapportionment using "Extraction A" population base
 - Senate Staggered Terms for 2012
 - Hawaii Reapportionment Commission Plan
 - Congress
 - Senate
 - House
 - Commission Schedule

Extraction of Non-Permanent Residents

- EXTRACTION A:	extraction	adjusted total
- Oahu	-15,660	937,547
- Hawaii	-793	184,286
- Maui	-4	154,920
- Kauai	-1	67,090

Adopted by the Hawaii Reapportionment Commission on September 19, 2011

Apportion Representatives

Hawaii Constitution Article IV Section 4

"The commission shall allocate the total number of members of each house of the state legislature being reapportioned among the four basic island units ... using the total number of permanent residents in each of the basic island units and computed by the method known as the method of equal proportions ..."

[Add Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978; am HB 2327 (1992) and election Nov 3, 1992]

"This method... serves the rational state policies articulated in the Hawaii State Constitution, which recognizes the geographic insularity and unique political and socio-economic identities of the basic island units."

[State of Hawaii 2001 Reapportionment Commission:
Final Report and Reapportionment Plan, Dec 2001]



- 1) population base
- 2) apportion representatives (reapportionment)
- 3) draw district boundaries (redistricting)



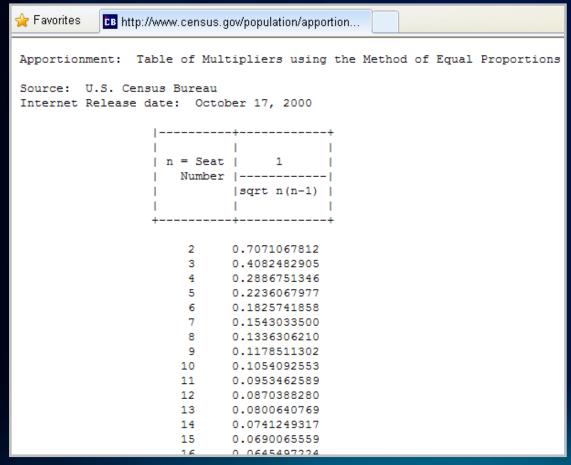


The commission allocated the total number of members of each house of the state legislature among the four basic island units by the method of equal proportions. This is the same method used to apportion the U.S. Congress. To determine each basic island unit's share of seats the commission used the permanent resident population and the Table of Multipliers for the Method of Equal Proportions.



http://www.census.gov/population/apportionment/about/computing.html

The method of equal proportions computes "priority values" based on each basic island unit's apportionment population. The priority values are calculated by dividing the population of each basic island unit by the geometric mean of its current and next seats. The priority values are then ranked and used to assign members in the house and senate starting with the second seat.



RANKING OF PRIORITY VALUES								
				_	o start with seat	#2		
RGM	BIUPop	Priority	Seat#	BIU Senate	BIU House BIU			
0.70710678 x	937547 =	662946	5	2	2 Oahu			
0.40824829 x	937547 =	382752	6	3	3 Oahu			
0.28867513 x	937547 =	270647	7	4	4 Oahu			
0.2236068 x	937547 =	209642	8	5	5 Oahu			
0.18257419 x	937547 =	171172	9	6	6 Oahu			
0.15430335 x	937547 =	144667	10	7	7 Oahu			
0.70710678 x	184286 =	130310	11	2	2 Hawai	i		
0.13363062 x	937547 =	125285	12	8	8 Oahu			
0.11785113 x	937547 =	110491	13	9	9 Oahu			
0.70710678 x	154920 =	109545	14	2	2 Maui			
0.10540926 x	937547 =	98826.1	15	10	10 Oahu			
0.09534626 x	937547 =	89391.6	16	11	11 Oahu			
0.08703883 x	937547 =	81603	17	12	12 Oahu			
0.40824829 x	184286 =	75234.4	18	3	3 Hawai	i		
0.08006408 x	937547 =	75063.8	19	13	13 Oahu			
0.07412493 x	937547 =	69495.6	20	14	14 Oahu			
0.06900656 x	937547 =	64696.9	21	15	15 Oahu			
0.40824829 x	154920 =	63245.8	22	3	3 Maui			
0.06454972 x	937547 =	60518.4	23	16	16 Oahu			
0.06063391 x	937547 =	56847.1	24	17	17 Oahu			
0.0571662 x	937547 =	53596	25	18	18 Oahu			
0.28867513 x	184286 =	53198.8	26		4 Hawai	i		
0.05407381 x	937547 =	50696.7	27		19 Oahu			
0.05129892 x	937547 =	48095.1	28		20 Oahu			
0.70710678 x	67090 =	47439.8	29		2 Kauai			
0.0487950 x	937547 =	45747.6	30		21 Oahu			
0.28867513 x	154920 =	44721.6	31		4 Maui			
0.04652421 x	937547 =	43618.6	32		22 Oahu			
0.04445542 x	937547 =	41679	33		23 Oahu			
0.2236068 x	184286 =	41207.6	34		5 Hawai	i		
0.04256283 x	937547 =	39904.7	35		24 Oahu			
0.04082483 x	937547 =	38275.2	36		25 Oahu			
0.03922323 x	937547 =	36773.6	37		26 Oahu			
0.03774257 x	937547 =	35385.4	38		27 Oahu			
0.2236068 x	154920 =	34641.2	39		5 Maui			
0.03636965 x	937547 =	34098.3	40		28 Oahu			
0.18257419 x	184286 =	33645.9	41		6 Hawai	i		
0.03509312 x	937547 =	32901.4	42		29 Oahu			
0.03390318 x	937547 =	31785.8	43		30 Oahu			
0.03279129 x	937547 =	30743.4	44		31 Oahu			
0.0317500 x	937547 =	29767.1	45		32 Oahu			
0.03077287 x	937547 =	28851	46		33 Oahu			
0.15430335 x	184286 =	28435.9	47		7 Hawai	i		
0.18257419 x	154920 =	28284.4	48		6 Maui			
0.02985407 x	937547 =	27989.6	49		34 Oahu			
0.40824829 x	67090 =	27389.4	50		3 Kauai			
0.02898855 x	937547 =	27178.1	51		35 Oahu			

Using "Extraction A" population base

Senate Seats by Basic Island Unit

State	1,360,301	25
Oahu	937,547	18
Hawaii	184,286	3
Maui	154,920	3
Kauai	67,090	1

House Seats by Basic Island Unit

State	1,360,301	51
Oahu	937,547	35
Hawaii	184,286	7
Maui	154,920	6
Kauai	67,090	3

Burns v Gill method of measuring total representation

Extraction A		S seats	H seats	Tot seats	Pop/seat	Deviation
State of Hawaii	1,343,843	25	51	76	17,682	
Oahu BIU	937,547	18	35	53	17,690	0.04%
Hawaii BIU	184,286	3	7	10	18,429	4.22%
Maui BIU	154,920	3	6	9	17,213	-2.65%
Kauai BIU	67,090	1	3	4	16,773	-5.14%
overall	1343843	25	51			9.37%

Topics

- Reapportionment using "Extraction A" population base
- Senate Staggered Terms for 2012
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Senate Staggered Terms

Staggered Terms for the Senate

Hawaii Constitution Article IV Sections 7 and 8

"The reapportionment commission shall, as part of the reapportionment plan, assign two-year terms for twelve senate seats for the election immediately following the adoption of the reapportionment plan.

The remaining seats shall be assigned four-year terms.

Insofar as practicable, the commission shall assign the two-year terms to senate seats so that the resident population of each senate district shall have no more than two regular senate elections for a particular senate seat within the six-year period beginning in the even-numbered year prior to the reapportionment year."

[Add Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978; am HB 572 (1987) and election Nov 8, 1988; am SB 2234 (1992) and election Nov 3, 1992; am HB 1 (2000 2d) and election Nov 7, 2000]

	2010	2010 SE Pop	2012
Senate 1	no	4,551	2 years
Senate 2	YES	62,954	4 years
Senate 3	no	0	2 years
Senate 4	YES	53,971	4 years
Senate 5	no	0	2 years
Senate 6	no	1,626	2 years
Senate 7	YES	67,090	4 years
Senate 8	YES	52,038	4 years
Senate 9	YES	52,162	4 years
Senate 10	YES	50,370	4 years
Senate 11	no	0	2 years
Senate 12	no	0	2 years
Senate 13	YES	52,582	4 years
Senate 14	YES	46,702	4 years
Senate 15	YES	53,440	4 years
Senate 16	no	7,575	2 years
Senate 17	no	8,230	2 years
Senate 18	no	12,096	2 years
Senate 19	YES	51,591	4 years
Senate 20	YES	54,332	4 years
Senate 21	no	3,237	2 years
Senate 22	YES	44,060	4 years
Senate 23	no	22,505	2 years
Senate 24	YES	30,542	2 years
Senate 25	YES	50,444	4 years

2010 SE Pop = 2010 senate election population in each of the new senate districts

The commission staff has identified each census block with a designation that it did or did not participate in an election for state senator in the 2010 election.

The staff has determined the population of each census block in each new senate district that had an election for senate in the year 2010.

The staff has identified twelve new senate districts seats which had the smallest populations of participation in the 2010 senatorial elections. These twelve new senate districts will be designated by the commission to have two year terms in the 2012 election.

Topics

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Commission Schedule

Reapportionment Within Basic Island Units

Redraw District Lines

Hawaii Constitution Article IV Section 6

"Upon the determination of the total number of members of each house of the state legislature to which each basic island unit is entitled, the commission shall... redraw district lines where necessary in such manner that for each house the average number of permanent residents... in each district is nearly equal to the average for the basic island unit as practicable.

[Add Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978; am HB 2327 (1992) and election Nov 3, 1992]



- 1) population base
- 2) apportion representatives (reapportionment)
- 3) draw district boundaries (redistricting)





Redistricting Within Basic Island Units

Using "Extraction A" population base

Senate Seats by Basic Island Unit

State	1,360,301	25	target
Oahu	937,547	18	52,086
Hawaii	184,286	3	61,429
Maui	154,920	3	51,640
Kauai	67,090	1	67,090

House Seats by Basic Island Unit

State	1,360,301	51	target
Oahu	937,547	35	26,787
Hawaii	184,286	7	26,327
Maui	154,920	6	25,820
Kauai	67,090	3	22,363



- 1) population base
- 2) apportion representatives (reapportionment)
- 3) draw district boundaries (redistricting)





Recommended Final Plan

State

Congress



Except for Congress, the Recommended Final Plan uses the "Extraction A" population base and reflects changes made since public hearings completed.

Hawaii

Senate



House



Maui

Senate



House



Kauai

Senate



House



Oahu

Senate



House



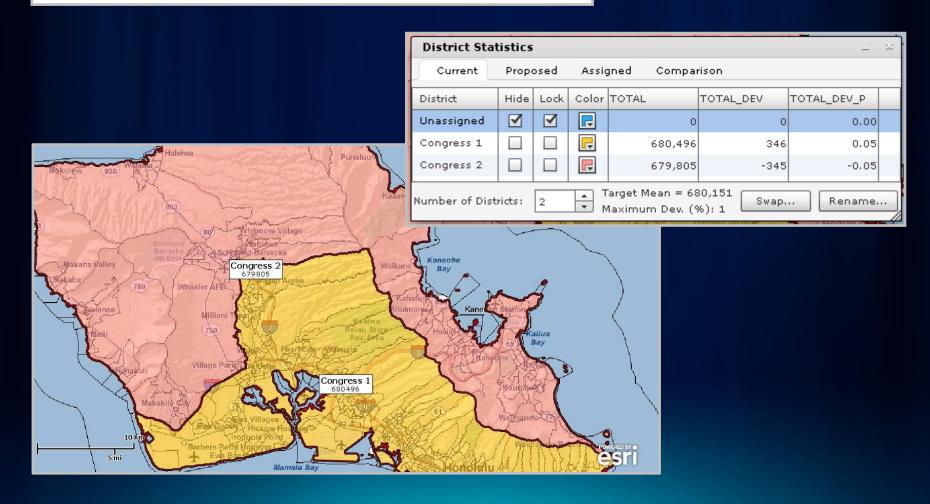
Aug 5 Proposed Plan – Congress

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION PROPOSED PLAN: CONGRESS

Plan: Congress Plan Deviation: 0.10%

Districts: two (Congress 1 - 2) highest deviation: 0.05%

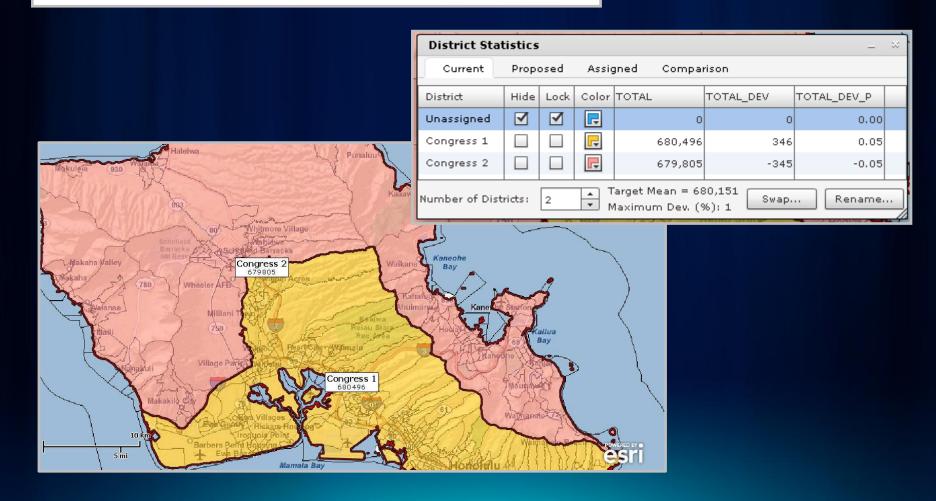
Target Population: 680,151 per district lowest deviation: -0.05%



Recommended Final Plan – Congress

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION FINAL PLAN: CONGRESS

Plan: Statewide Congress Plan Deviation: 0.10% Districts: two (Congress 1 - 2) highest deviation: 0.05% Target Population: 680,151 per district lowest deviation: -0.05%



Aug 5 Proposed Plan – Senate Hawaii

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION PROPOSED PLAN: SENATE HAWAII

Plan: Senate Hawaii

Districts: three (Senate 1 - 3)

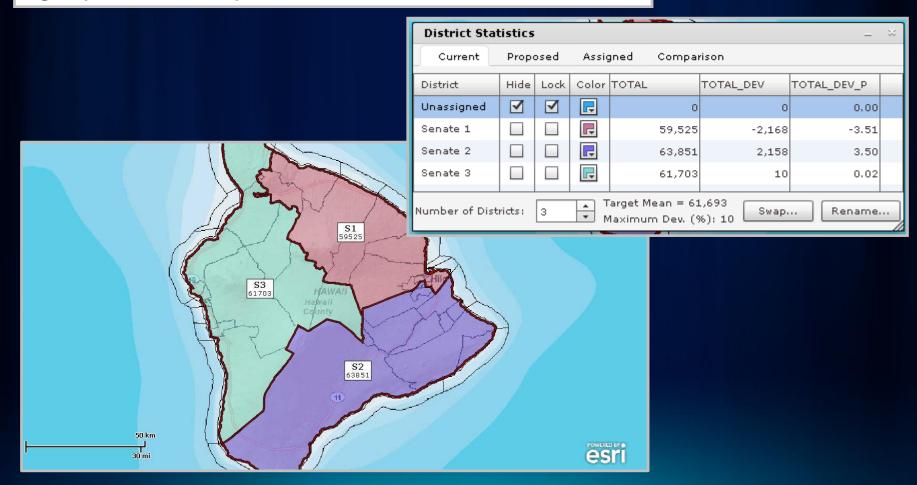
Target Population: 61,693 per district

PROPOSED PLANT SENATE HAWAII

Plan Deviation: 7.01%

highest deviation: 3.50%

lowest deviation: -3.51%



Recommended Final Plan – Senate Hawaii

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION

Hawaii Senate

Districts: three (Senate 1 - 3)

Plan:

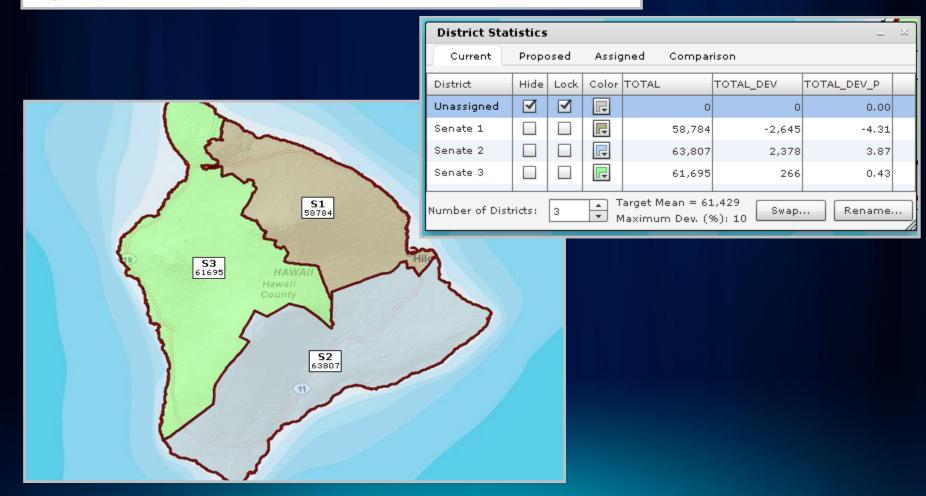
Target Population: 61,429 per district

FINAL PLAN: HAWAII SENATE

Plan Deviation: 8.18%

highest deviation: 3.87%

lowest deviation: -4.31%



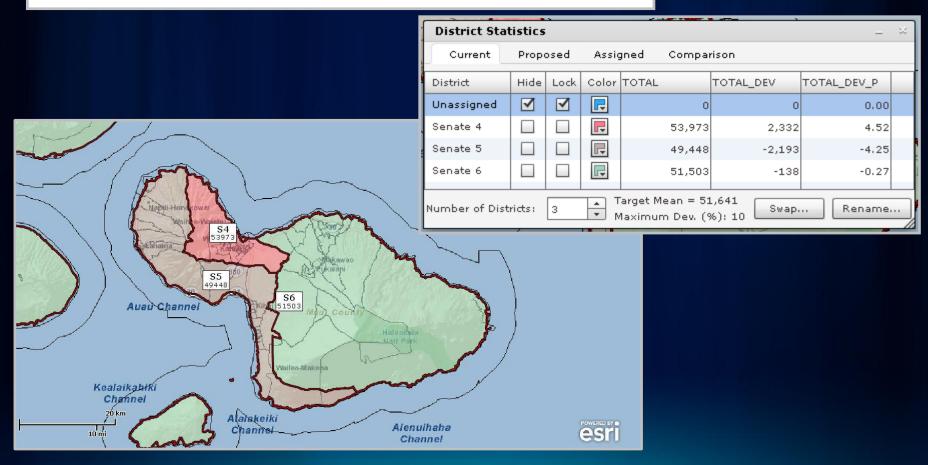
Aug 5 Proposed Plan – Senate Maui

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION PROPOSED PLAN: SENATE MAUI

Plan: Senate Maui Plan Deviation:

Districts: three (Senate 4 - 6) highest deviation: 4.52%

Target Population: 51,641 per district lowest deviation: -4.25%



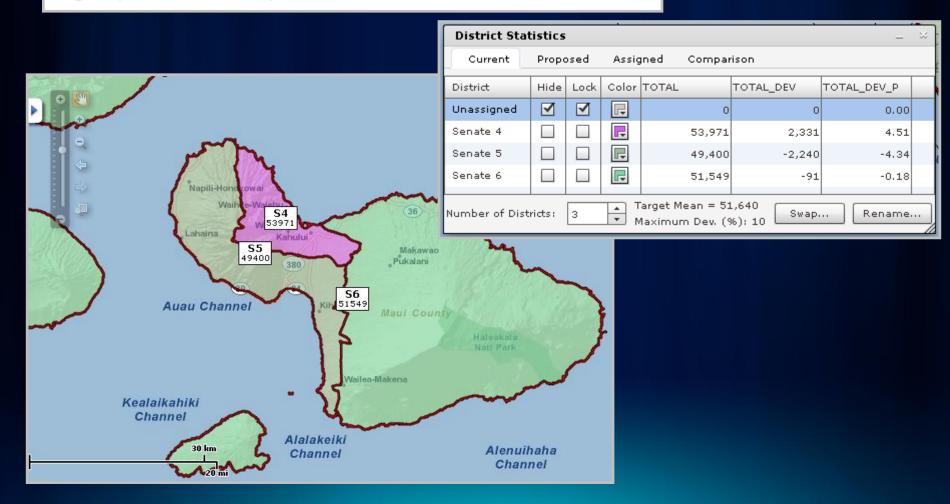
8.77%

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION FINAL PLAN: MAUI SENATE

Plan: Maui Senate Plan Deviation: 8.85%

Districts: three (Senate 4 - 6) highest deviation: 4.51%

Target Population: 51,640 per district lowest deviation: -4.34%







Aug 5 Proposed Plan – Senate Oahu

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION PROPOSED PLAN: SENATE OAHU

Plan: Senate Oahu Plan Deviation:

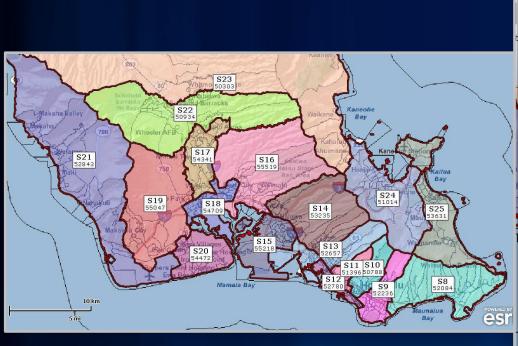
Districts: eighteen (Senate 8 - 25)

Target Population: 52,956 per district

Plan Deviation: 9.85%

highest deviation: 4.84%

lowest deviation: -5.01%



Ī	District Statistics _ ≍								
ĺ	Current	Prop	osed	Assig	gned	Comparison			
l	District	Hide	Lock	Color	TOTAL		TOTAL_DEV	TOTAL_DEV_P	
t	Unassigned	✓	✓	F		0	0	0.00	
1	Senate 8			F		52,084	-872	-1.65	
ı	Senate 9			F		52,236	-720	-1.36	
-	Senate 10			F		50,788	-2,168	-4.09	
ľ	Senate 11			F		51,396	-1,560	-2.95	
ı	Senate 12			F		52,780	-176	-0.33	
ı	Senate 13			F		52,657	-299	-0.56	
	Senate 14			F		53,235	279	0.53	
	Senate 15			F		55,218	2,262	4.27	
	Senate 16					55,519	2,563	4.84	
-	Senate 17			F		54,341	1,385	2.62	
1	Senate 18			F		54,709	1,753	3.31	
ı	Senate 19			F		55,047	2,091	3.95	
ı	Senate 20			F		54,472	1,516	2.86	
ı	Senate 21			F		52,843	-113	-0.21	
ı	Senate 22			F		50,934	-2,022	-3.82	
ı	Senate 23			F		50,303	-2,653	-5.01	
ĺ	Senate 24					51,014	-1,942	-3.67	
	Senate 25			F		53,631	675	1.27	
					. ,				
	Number of Distr	ricts:	18		-	ean = 52 n Dev. (9	Swap.	Rename.]

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION

FINAL PLAN: OAHU SENATE

highest deviation:

Plan: Oahu Senate

Plan Deviation: 8.50%

Districts: eighteen (Senate 8 - 25)

4.31%

Target Population: 52,086 per district

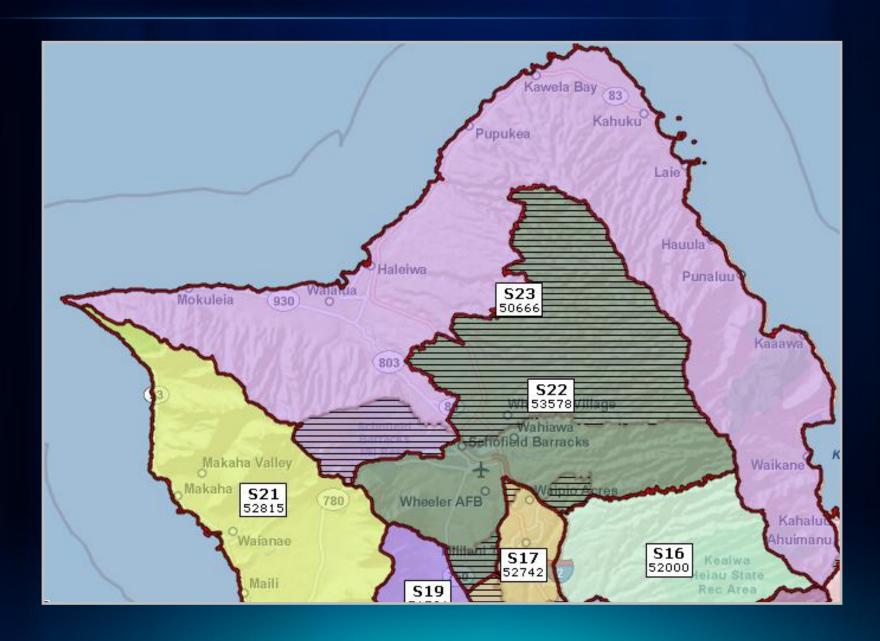
lowest deviation: -4.19%

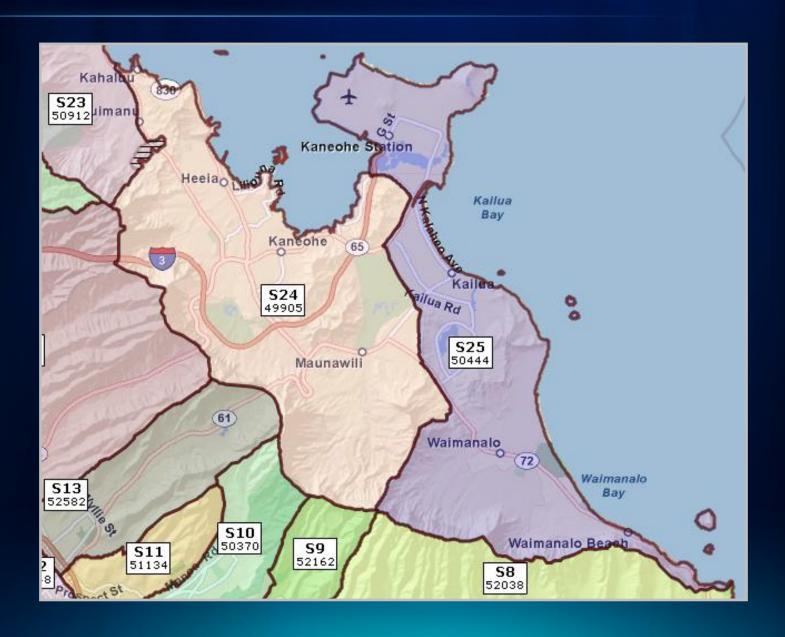


District Statistics _ ×																
Current	Propo	osed	Assig	ned	Comparison											
District	Hide	Lock	Color	TOTAL		TOTAL_DEV	TOTAL_DEV_P									
Unassigned	✓	✓	F		0	0	0.00									
Senate 8					52,038	-48	-0.09									
Senate 9			F		52,162	76	0.15									
Senate 10					50,370	-1,716	-3.29									
Senate 11					51,134	-952	-1.83									
Senate 12					51,948	-138	-0.26									
Senate 13			F		52,582	496	0.95									
Senate 14					52,704	618	1.19									
Senate 15			F		53,440	1,354	2.60									
Senate 16					52,000	-86	-0.17									
Senate 17					52,742	656	1.26									
Senate 18			F		53,096	1,010	1.94									
Senate 19					51,591	-495	-0.95									
Senate 20					54,332	2,246	4.31									
Senate 21					52,815	729	1.40									
Senate 22					53,578	1,492	2,86									
Senate 23					50,666	-1,420	-2.73									
Senate 24			F		49,905	-2,181	-4.19									
Senate 25			F		50,444	-1,642	-3.15									
Number of Dist	ricts:	18	_	-		Swap	Rename	Number of Districts: 19 🔺 Target Mean = 52,086 Suan Rename								









Aug 5 Proposed Plan – House Hawaii

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION

Plan Deviation:

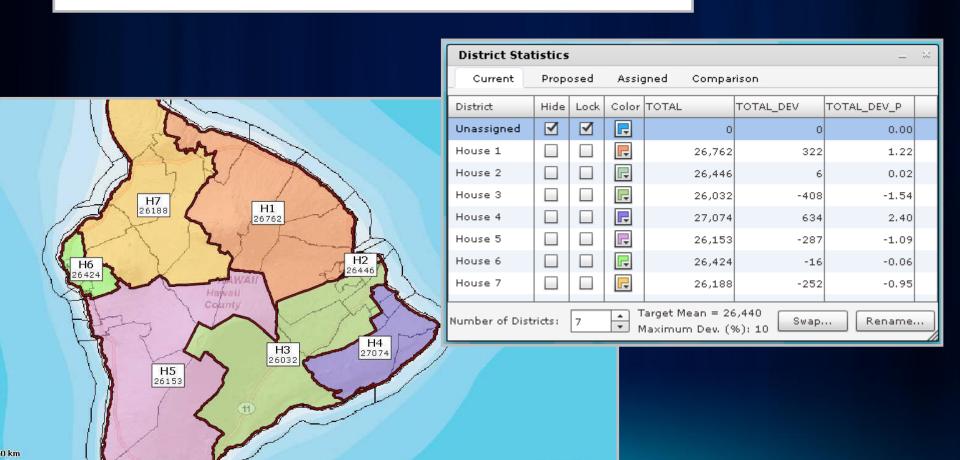
PROPOSED PLAN: HOUSE HAWAII

3.94%

Plan: House Hawaii

Districts: seven (House 1 - 7) highest deviation: 2.40%

Target Population: 26,440 per district lowest deviation: -1.54%



Recommended Final Plan – House Hawaii

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION

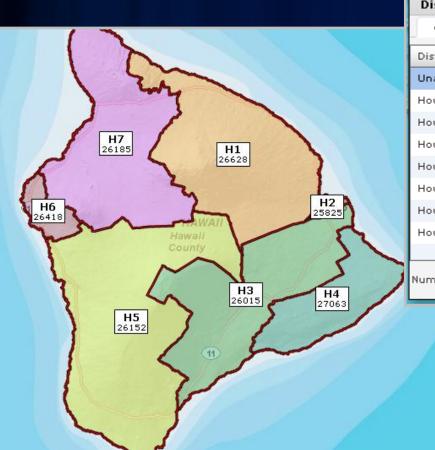
Plan: Hawaii House

seven (House 1 - 7) Districts: Target Population:

26,327 per district

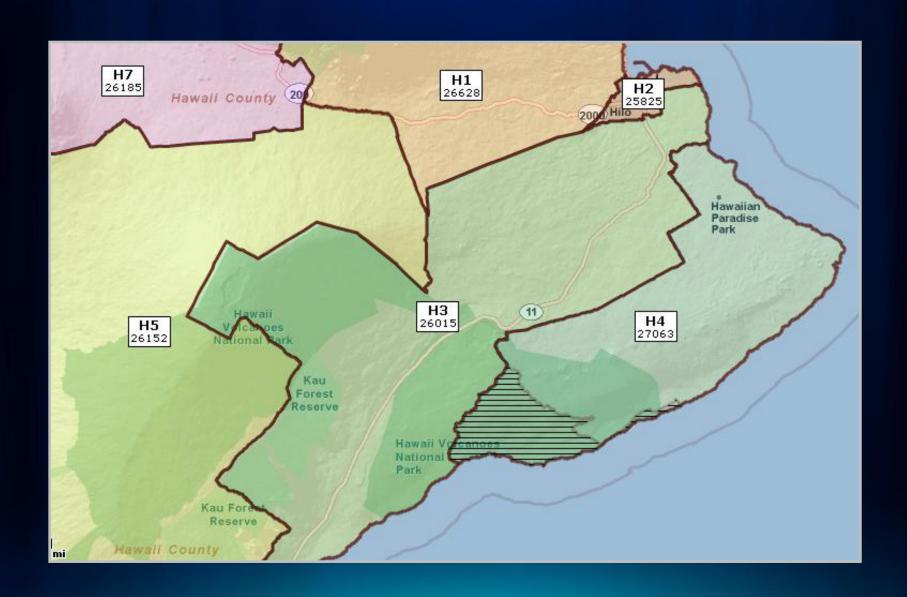
FINAL PLAN: HAWAII HOUSE

Plan Deviation: 4.71% highest deviation: 2.80% lowest deviation: -1.91%



District Statistics = ×								
Current	Propo	sed	Assig	ıned	Compar	rison		
District	Hide	Lock	Color	TOTAL		TOTAL_DEV	TOTAL_DEV_P	
Unassigned	✓	⋖	F		0	0	0.00	
House 1			F		26,628	301	1.14	
House 2			P		25,825	-502	-1.91	
House 3					26,015	-312	-1.19	
House 4					27,063	736	2.80	
House 5					26,152	-175	-0.66	
House 6					26,418	91	0.35	
House 7					26,185	-142	-0.54	
Number of Dist	Number of Districts: 7 Target Mean = 26,327 Swap Rename Maximum Dev. (%): 10							

Recommended Final Plan – House Hawaii



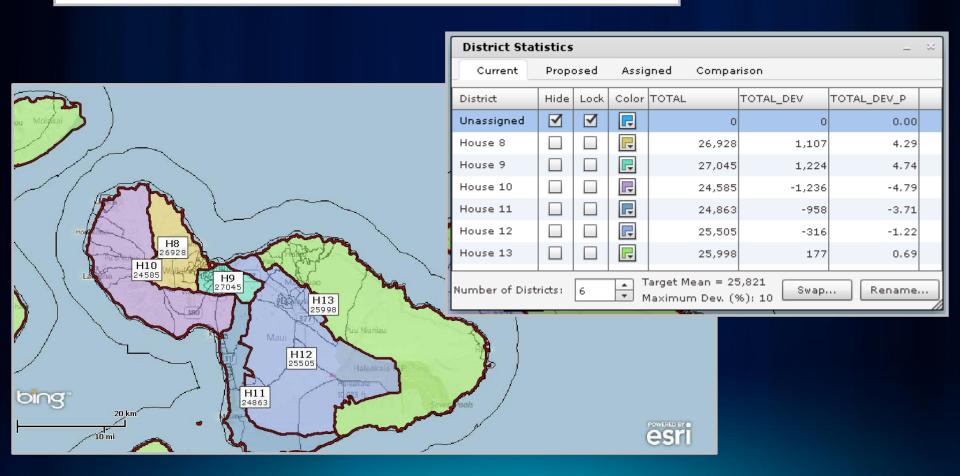
Aug 5 Proposed Plan – House Maui

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION PROPOSED PLAN: HOUSE MAUI

Plan: House Maui

Districts: six (House 8 - 13) highest deviation:

Target Population: 25,821 per district lowest deviation: -4.79%



Plan Deviation:

9.53%

4.74%

Recommended Final Plan – House Maui

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION

Plan: Maui House

Districts: six (House 8 - 13)

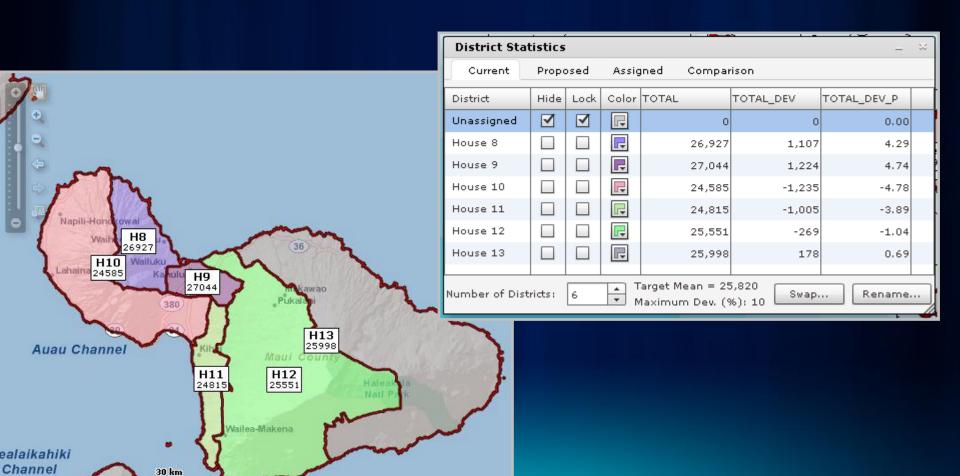
Target Population: 25,820 per district

FINAL PLAN: MAUI HOUSE

Plan Deviation: 9.52%

highest deviation: 4.74%

lowest deviation: -4.78%



Recommended Final Plan – House Maui



Aug 5 Proposed Plan – House Kauai

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION

Plan: House Kauai

Districts: three (House 14 - 16)

Target Population: 22,364 per district

PROPOSED PLAN: HOUSE KAUAI

Plan Deviation: 8.83%

highest deviation: 3.42%

lowest deviation: -5.41%



HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION

Plan: Kauai House

Districts: three (House 14 - 16)

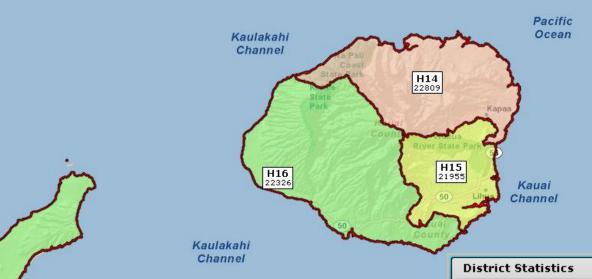
Target Population: 22,363 per district

FINAL PLAN: KAUAI HOUSE

Plan Deviation: 3.82%

highest deviation: 1.99%

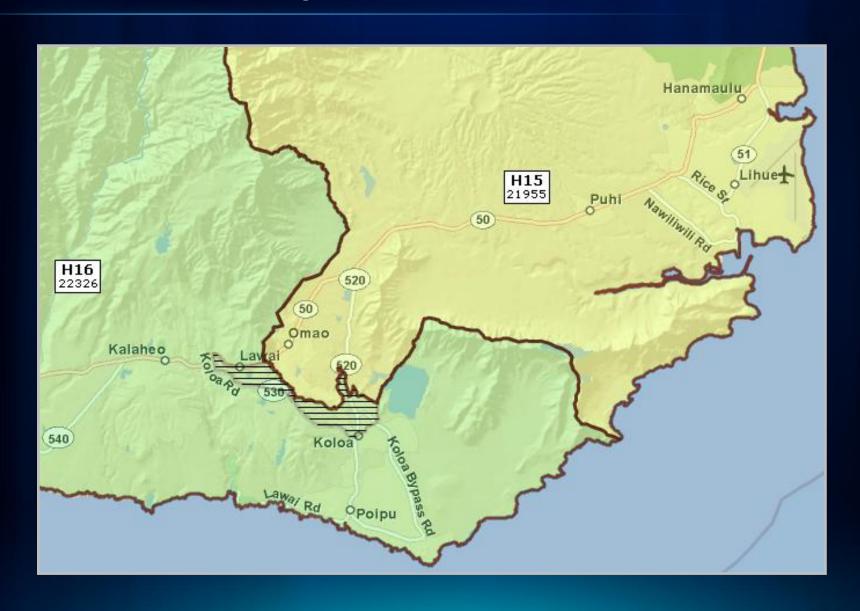
lowest deviation: -1.82%



Pacific Ocean

District Statistics = ×								
Current	Proposed		Assigned		Comparison			
District	Hide	Lock	Color	TOTAL		TOTAL_DEV	TOTAL_DEV_P	
Unassigned	✓	✓	F		0	0	0.00	
House 14			F		22,809	446	1.99	
House 15			F		21,955	-408	-1.82	
House 16			F		22,326	-37	-0.17	
Target Mean = 22,363								
Number of Dist	3	Maximum Dev. (%): 10 Swap						

Recommended Proposed Final Plan – House Kauai



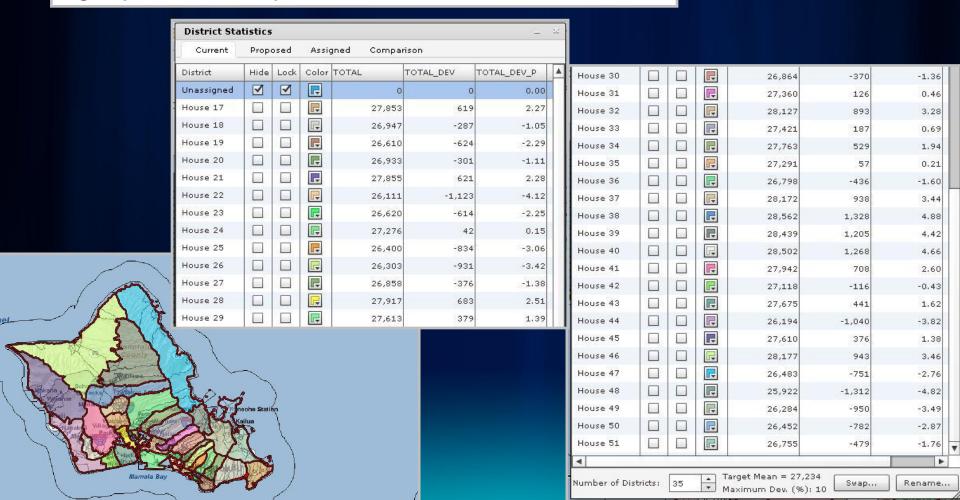
Aug 5 Proposed Plan – House Oahu

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION PROPOSED PLAN: HOUSE OAHU

Plan: House Oahu Plan Deviation: 9.70%

Districts: thirtyfive (House 17 - 51) highest deviation: 4.88%

Target Population: 27,234 per district lowest deviation: -4.82%

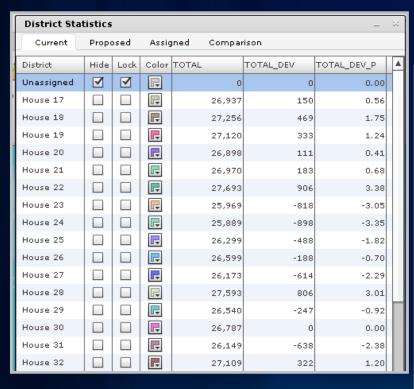


HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION FINAL PLAN: OAHU HOUSE

Plan: Oahu House Plan Deviation: 9.46%

Districts: thirtyfive (House 17 - 51) highest deviation: 4.85%

Target Population: 26,787 per district lowest deviation: -4.61%



House 33								
House 35	House 33			F	26,747	-40	-0.15	
House 36	House 34			F	27,473	686	2.56	ш
House 37	House 35			F	26,822	35	0.13	
House 38	House 36			F	26,502	-285	-1.06	ш
House 39	House 37			F	27,430	643	2.40	
House 40 House 41 House 41 House 42 House 43 House 43 House 44 House 45 House 46 House 47 House 47 House 48 House 48 House 49 House 49 House 50 House 51 Number of Districts: 35 A Target Mean = 26,787 Swapu, Repare.	House 38			F	27,461	674	2.52	
House 41	House 39			F	26,057	-730	-2.73	
House 42	House 40			F	27,590	803	3.00	
House 43	House 41			F	27,706	919	3.43	
House 44	House 42			F	27,421	634	2.37	
House 45	House 43			F	28,086	1,299	4.85	
House 46	House 44			F	26,170	-617	-2.30	П
House 47	House 45			F	27,602	815	3.04	
House 48	House 46			F	27,999	1,212	4.52	
House 49	House 47			F	25,553	-1,234	-4.61	
House 50	House 48			F	25,716	-1,071	-4.00	
House 51	House 49			F	25,772	-1,015	-3.79	
Number of Districts: 35 Target Mean = 26,787 Swap Rename	House 50			F	25,702	-1,085	-4.05	
Number of Districts: 35 Target Mean = 26,787 Swap Rename	House 51			F	25,757	-1,030	-3.85	
Number of Districts: 35 Target Mean = 26,787 Swap Rename	▼							
INumber of Districts: 135 ├── Swap Kename I	Target Mean = 26,787							
	Number of Dist	ricts:	35		Maximum Dev. (9	6): 10 Swap.	Kename.]

HAWAII REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION FINAL PLAN: OAHU HOUSE

Plan: Oahu House Plan Deviation: 9.46%

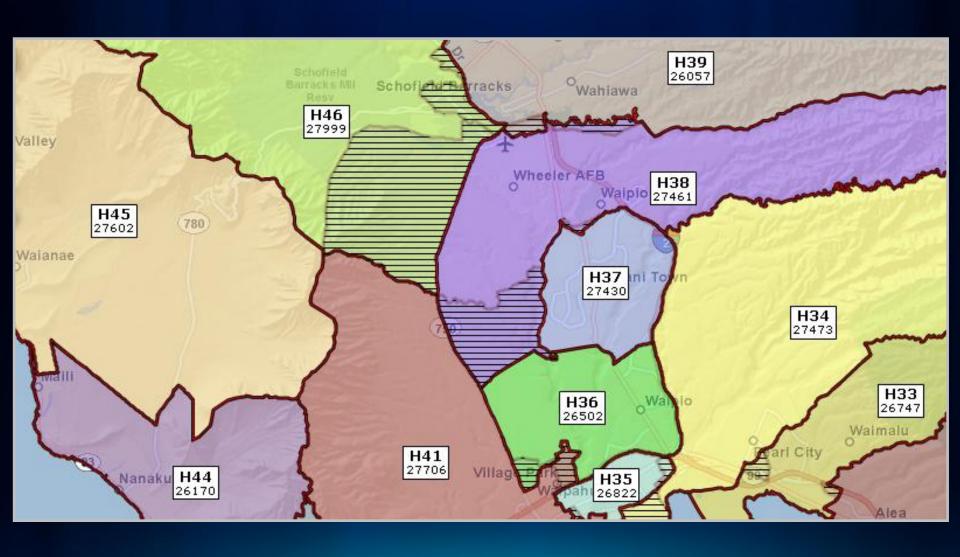
Districts: thirtyfive (House 17 - 51) highest deviation: 4.85%

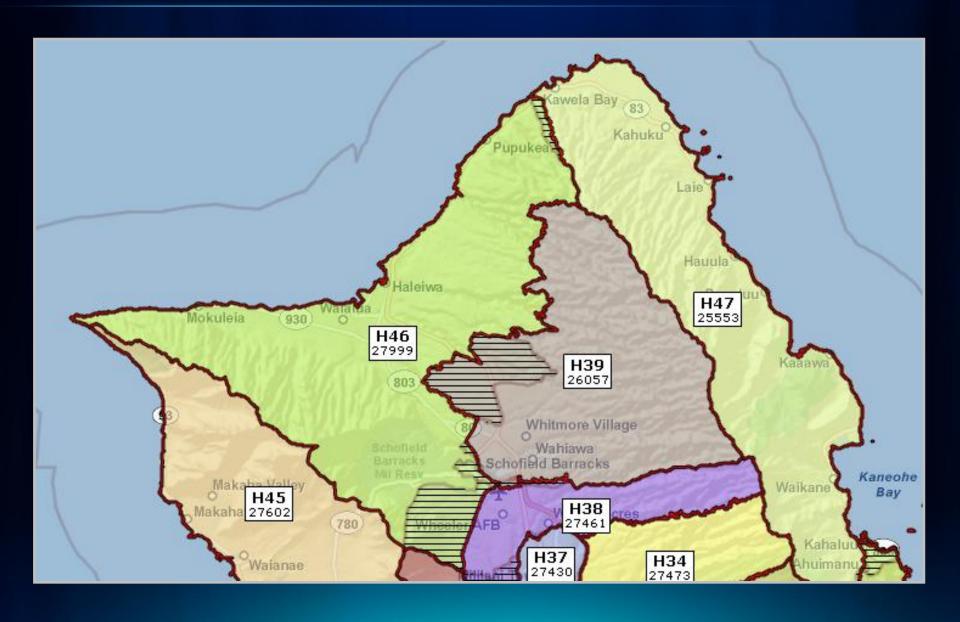
Target Population: 26,787 per district lowest deviation: -4.61%

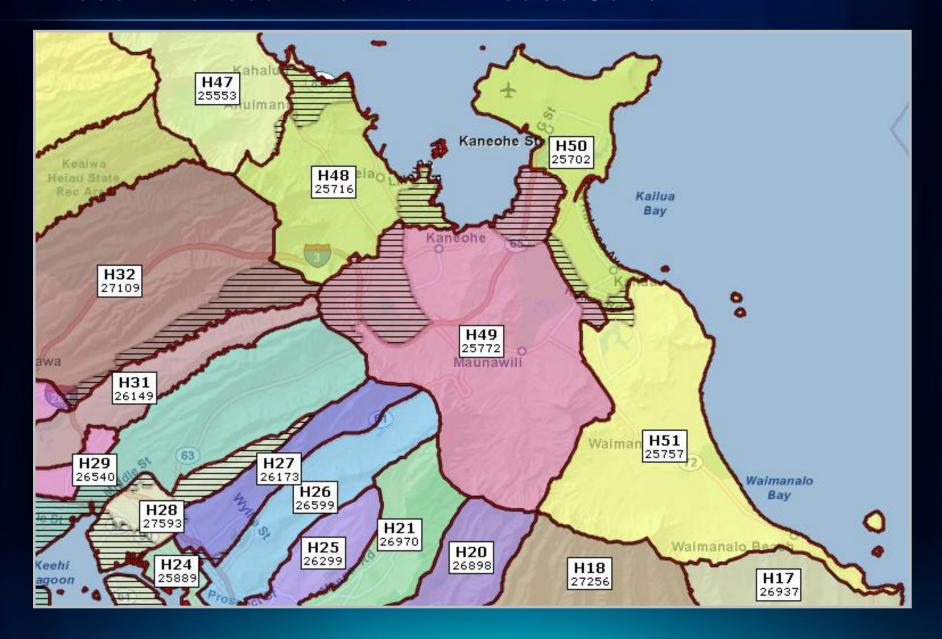












Topics

- Reapportionment using "Extraction A" population base
- Senate Staggered Terms for 2012
- Hawaii Reapportionment Commission Plan
 - Congress
 - Senate
 - House

Commission Schedule

Commission Schedule

Aug 5	Commission Meeting: Adopt proposed plan
Aug 30 - Sep 16	Public Hearings and Comment Period
Sep 26	Commission Meeting
Sep 26	Statutory deadline to file final plan with Chief Election Officer
Oct 10	Statutory deadline for Chief Election Officer to publish final plan
Dec 29	Statutory deadline to submit final report to State Legislature









Hawaii Reapportionment Commission

26 September 2011

Commission Meeting

Reapportionment Project Office: Contact Information

http://hawaii.gov/elections/reapportionment

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State Capitol

415 South Beretania Street, Rm #445

Honolulu, HI 96813

Telephone: (808) 586-4100

Toll Free: (877) 854-6749

(808) 586-4105 Fax:

Email: == reapportionment@hawaii.gov

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